

## 课程名称：普通语言学

一、课程编码：2400166

课内学时：32 学分：2

二、适用学科专业： 外国语言文学

三、先修课程：《语言学概论》

四、教学目标

通过本课程的学习使学生熟悉语言学的分支领域、主要学术流派及语言学理论，掌握语言学的基本研究方法及学术论文的撰写过程，培养学术兴趣，提升辩证思维能力，帮助学生完成学期论文写作，并为学位论文的写作打下基础。

五、教学方式

教师授课、课堂讨论、学生报告

六、主要内容及学时分配

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|--|------|
| 1. Introduction                          | 2 学时 |
| 1.1 Language and its features            |      |
| 1.2 Linguistics as science               |      |
| 2. Morphology                            | 2 学时 |
| 2.1 Morpheme and its classification      |      |
| 2.2 Ways of word formation               |      |
| 2.3 Other morphological phenomena        |      |
| 3. Phonetics                             | 2 学时 |
| 3.1 International Phonetic Alphabet      |      |
| 3.2 Phonetic description                 |      |
| 4. Phonology                             | 2 学时 |
| 4.1 Segments and syllables               |      |
| 4.2 Features                             |      |
| 4.3 Derivation and rules                 |      |
| 5. Syntax                                | 4 学时 |
| 5.1 Grammatical categories and structure |      |
| 5.2 Move and merge                       |      |
| 5.3 Universal Grammar                    |      |
| 5.4 Parametric Variation                 |      |
| 6. Semantics                             | 2 学时 |
| 6.1 The nature of meaning                |      |
| 6.2 The conceptual system                |      |
| 6.3 Syntax and sentence interpretation   |      |
| 7. Pragmatics                            | 2 学时 |

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|------|---|------|
| 7.1  | Some concepts in pragmatics                               |      |
| 7.2  | The message model of linguistic communication             |      |
| 7.3  | The inferential model of linguistic communication         |      |
| 7.4  | Discourse and conversation                                |      |
| 8.   | The classification of languages                           | 2 学时 |
| 8.1  | Basic issues and concerns                                 |      |
| 8.2  | Typological classification                                |      |
| 8.3  | Genetic classification                                    |      |
| 9.   | Language change   | 2 学时 |
| 9.1  | Sound change  |      |
| 9.2  | Morphological change                                      |      |
| 9.3  | Syntactic change  |      |
| 9.4  | Lexical and semantic change                               |      |
| 10.  | First language acquisition                                | 2 学时 |
| 10.1 | Language acquisition                                      |      |
| 10.2 | Phonological and vocabulary development                   |      |
| 10.3 | Morphological and syntactic development                   |      |
| 10.4 | What makes Language acquisition possible?                 |      |
| 11.  | Second language acquisition                               | 2 学时 |
| 11.1 | The study of SLA  |      |
| 11.2 | Interlanguage grammars                                    |      |
| 11.3 | Factors affecting SLA                                     |      |
| 11.4 | The L2 classroom  |      |
| 12.  | How to write an academic paper                            | 2 学时 |
| 12.1 | Before writing  |      |
| 12.2 | Writing the paper   |      |
| 12.3 | Style and mechanics                                       |      |
| 12.4 | Form and Style  |      |
| 13.  | Seminar and presentation                                  | 4 学时 |
| 13.1 | Presentation for each student: proposal of the term paper |      |
| 13.2 | Feedback from students and the teacher                    |      |

#### 七、考核与成绩评定

学期论文：60 分

课堂报告：20 分

平时作业及课堂表现：20 分

#### 八、参考书及学生必读参考资料

1. Akmajian, A. et. al. (eds.) *Linguistics: An Introduction to Language and Communication (6th ed.)*. Cambridge: The MIT Press, 2010.
2. O'Grady, W. & J. Archibald (eds.). *Contemporary Linguistic Analysis: An Introduction (8th ed.)*. Toronto: Pearson, 2016.
3. Robins, R. H. *General Linguistics (4th ed.)*. Beijing: Beijing Foreign Language Teaching and Research Press, 2000.

4. Robins, R. H. *A Short History of Linguistics (4th ed.)*. Beijing: Beijing Foreign Language Teaching and Research Press, 2001.
5. Joseph, J. E. et al. *Landmarks in Linguistic Thoughts*. London and New York: Routledge, 2001.
6. Slade, C. *Form and Style: Research Papers, Reports and Theses (10th ed.)*. Beijing: Beijing Foreign Language Teaching and Research Press, 2000.
7. 桂诗春、宁春岩. 《语言学方法论》. 北京: 外语教学与研究出版社, 1997.
8. 伍铁平. 《语言学是一门领先的科学》. 北京: 北京语言学院出版社, 1994.

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